

Supplementary File 3. The list of foreign pharma and pharma-biotech companies with patents that list India-based inventors, and the relevant patents.

	Company name	US Patent
1	Abbott Laboratories (Abbott Park, IL)	6417366
2	Abbott Laboratories (Abbott Park, IL)	6103911
3	Abbott Laboratories (Abbott Park, IL)	5424444
4	Abbott Laboratories (Abbott Park, IL)	6579986
5	Abonetics Limited (London, GB)	6312468
6	Aktiebolaget Astra (Sodertalje, SE)	5380648
7	Aktiebolaget Astra (Sodertalje, SE)	5250411
8	Aktiebolaget Astra (Sodertalje, SE)	5399490
9	Alteon, Inc. (Parsippany, NJ)	6960605
10	Alteon, Inc. (Ramsey, NJ)	6506902
11	AmberGen, Inc. (Boston, MA)	6596481
12	American Cyanamid Company (Madison, NJ)	5846934
13	Astra Aktiebolag (Sodertalje, SE)	6030777
14	Astra Aktiebolag (Sodertalje, SE)	6921813
15	Astra Aktiebolag (Sodertalje, SE)	6027906
16	AstraZeneca AB (Sodertalje, SE)	7419788
17	AstraZeneca AB (Sodertalje, SE)	7354731
18	AstraZeneca AB (Sodertalje, SE)	6284481
19	AstraZeneca AB (Sodertalje, SE)	6476053
20	AstraZeneca AB (Sodertalje, SE)	6537770
21	AstraZeneca AB (Sodertalje, SE)	6906090
22	AstraZeneca AB (Sodertalje, SE)	6955886
23	Aventis Pharma Deutschland GmbH (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	6166070
24	Aventis Pharma Deutschland GmbH (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	6600072
25	Aventis Pharma Deutschland GmbH (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	6297043
26	Aventis Pharma Deutschland GmbH (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	6387943
27	Aventis Pharma Deutschland GmbH (Frankfurt, DE)	7166572
28	Aventis Pharma Deutschland GmbH. (Frankfurt, DE)	6809177
29	Basilea Pharmaceutica AG (Basel, CH)	7385061
30	Basilea Pharmaceutica AG (Basel, CH)	7423157
31	Bayer Corporation (Pittsburgh, PA)	6017700
32	Biota Scientific Management Pty Ltd (Notting Hill, AU)	7268119
33	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company (Princeton, NJ)	RE39,679
34	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company (Princeton, NJ)	RE39,680
35	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company (Princeton, NJ)	RE40,387
36	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company (Princeton, NJ)	7534882
37	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company (Princeton, NJ)	7145040
38	Calyx Therapeutics, Inc. (Hayward, CA)	6448450
39	ChemoCentryx, Inc. (Mountain View, CA)	7435831
40	ChemoCentryx, Inc. (Mountain View, CA)	7435830
41	Chemora Pharmochem (Derry, NH)	5637570
42	Ciba Specialty Chemicals Corporation (Tarrytown, NY)	6620960
43	Ciba-Geigy Corporation (Ardsley, NY)	5246927
44	Ciba-Geigy Corporation (Ardsley, NY)	4386097

45	Ciba-Geigy Corporation (Ardsley, NY)	3954757
46	Ciba-Geigy Corporation (Ardsley, NY)	4680301
47	Ciba-Geigy Corporation (Ardsley, NY)	4297365
48	Ciba-Geigy Corporation (Ardsley, NY)	4055647
49	Ciba-Geigy Corporation (Ardsley, NY)	4626537
50	Ciba-Geigy Corporation (Ardsley, NY)	3976778
51	Ciba-Geigy Corporation (Ardsley, NY)	4066778
52	CoMentis, Inc. (South San Francisco, CA) The Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois (Urbana, IL) Oklahoma Medical Research Foundation (Oklahoma City, OK) Purdue Research Foundation (West Lafayette, IN)	7504420
53	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7026321
54	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	6852723
55	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7001909
56	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7056924
57	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7262198
58	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7115610
59	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	6849632
60	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7452889
61	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	6825349
62	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7022681
63	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7262176
64	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7163928
65	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7205303
66	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7317017
67	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7238700
68	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7157440
69	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7144872
70	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7105665
71	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	6977300
72	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7183264
73	CV Therapeutics, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7304070
74	Endocyte, Inc. (West Lafayette, IN)	7601332
75	Farmitalia Carlo ERBA S.r.l (Milan, IT)	5364781
76	Farmitalia Carlo Erba S.R.L. (Milan, IT)	5563064
77	Gendaq Limited (London, GB)	6492117
78	Generics [UK] Limited (Hertfordshire, GB)	7091327
79	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	6846958
80	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	6875882
81	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	7285676
82	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	7294718
83	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	7038073
84	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	6903220
85	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	7576234
86	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	7002036
87	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	6875883
88	Genzyme Corporation (Cambridge, MA)	6861532

89	Gilead Sciences, Inc. (Palo Alto, CA)	7566717
90	Health Research Inc. (Buffalo, NY) Government of the USA, Nat'l Institute of Standards (Washington, DC)	5919576
91	Health Research Incorporated (Rensselaer, NY)	6537753
92	Health Research Incorporated (Reusselger, NY)	7217538
93	Health Research, Inc. (Buffalo, NY)	5620864
94	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	4724238
95	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	4713371
96	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	4738958
97	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	4599409
98	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	4603137
99	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5114967
100	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5292751
101	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5387670
102	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5416094
103	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5141942
104	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5733934
105	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5589514
106	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5571701
107	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5475094
108	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	4803204
109	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5268471
110	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	4988677
111	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5112806
112	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	4400506
113	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5284856
114	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5141936
115	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5162368
116	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5206241
117	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5100887
118	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	4598148
119	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5252598
120	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5776977
121	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5821252
122	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5271935
123	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5270182
124	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5250682
125	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5240959
126	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5219865
127	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5225427
128	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	4482556
129	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5246930
130	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5451570
131	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	6087304
132	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5001258
133	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	4479948
134	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	5869523

135	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main, DE1)	4134986
136	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt, DE)	5459141
137	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt, DE)	5112858
138	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt, DE)	5093331
139	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt, DE)	4900727
140	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt, DE)	4578399
141	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Frankfurt, DE)	4590197
142	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Main, DE)	3968122
143	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Main, DE)	4088659
144	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Main, DE)	5900436
145	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (Main, DE)	4118508
146	Hoechst Marion Roussel Deutschland GmbH (Frankfurt am Main, DE)	6107335
147	Kanegafuchi Kagaku Kogyo Kabushiki (Osaka, JP)	4650864
148	Labopharm, Inc. (Quebec, CA)	7018655
149	Les Laboratoires Servier (Courbevoie Cedex, FR)	7521566
150	Meracol Corporation Limited (Auckland, NZ)	7411079
151	Merck & Co., Inc. (Rahway, NJ)	5124327
152	Merck & Co., Inc. (Rahway, NJ)	5756326
153	Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Cambridge, MA)	6255498
154	Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Cambridge, MA)	6541647
155	Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Cambridge, MA)	6310221
156	Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Cambridge, MA)	6403814
157	Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Cambridge, MA)	6433197
158	Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Cambridge, MA)	6566538
159	MIP Technologies AB (Lund, SE)	7332553
160	MIP Technologies AB (Lund, SE)	6870021
161	MIP Technologies AB (Lund, SE)	7208557
162	Neurogen Corporation (Branford, CT)	6916819
163	Neurogen Corporation (Branford, CT)	6936617
164	Norwich Eaton Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Norwich, NY)	5178880
165	Nostrum Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Long Beach, NY)	6416786
166	Novartis AG (Basel, CH)	6565883
167	Novo Nordisk A/S (Bagsvaerd, DK)	6190883
168	OsteoScreen, Inc. (San Antonio, TX) ZymoGenetics Corporation (Seattle, WA)	6080779
169	Oxigene, Inc. (Waltham, MA) Baylor University (Waco, TX)	7001926
170	PDS Biotechnology Corporation (Liberty Township, OH)	7303881
171	Procter & Gamble Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Norwich, NY)	5332832
172	Procyon Biopharma, Inc. (CA)	5428011
173	Quark Biotech, Inc. (Cleveland, OH)	6468749
174	Quark Biotech, Inc. (Cleveland, OH)	6544741
175	Sandoz AG (Basel, CH)	7141697
176	Sandoz AG (Basel, CH)	6911472
177	Sandoz AG (Basel, CH)	7511148
178	SBL Vaccin AB, Stockholm, SE (IA) University of Iowa Research Foundation Inc. (Iowa City, IA)	5891439

179	Sense Proteomic Ltd. (GB)	7094568
180	SmithKline Beckman Corporation (Philadelphia, PA)	4742045
181	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. (Patah Tiqva, IL)	7345201
182	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. (Patah Tiqva, IL)	7446220
183	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. (Patah Tiqva, IL)	7563923
184	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. (Patah Tiqva, IL)	7470812
185	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. (Patah Tiqva, IL)	7465826
186	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. (Patah Tiqva, IL)	7586005
187	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. (Patah Tiqva, IL)	7518018
188	Texas Biotechnology (Houston, TX)	6541498
189	The DuPont Merck Pharmaceutical Company (Wilmington, DE)	5658885
190	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	5762958
191	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	5965159
192	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	5939567
193	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	5580899
194	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	6180137
195	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	6118011
196	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	5942246
197	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	RE39,042
198	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	6007839
199	The Liposome Company, Inc. (Princeton, NJ)	6291690
200	The Procter & Gamble Company (Cincinnati, OH)	5843987
201	The Procter & Gamble Company (Cincinnati, OH)	5130133
202	Theratechnologies Inc. (Montreal, CA)	5798523
203	U C B Societe Anonyme (Brussels, BE)	4056615
204	ZymoGenetics Corporation (Seattle, WA) OsteoScreen IP, LLC (San Antonio, TX)	7101907
205	ZymoGenetics Corporation (Seattle, WA) OsteoScreen, Inc. (San Antonio, TX)	6376476
206	ZymoGenetics Corporation (Seattle, WA) OsteoScreen, Inc. (San Antonio, TX)	6642216
207	ZymoGenetics, Inc. (Seattle, WA)	6124299